



Scraping infrastructure management and solutions

Continuously yield high quality data while growing from 100 to 100M daily requests

Glen Henri J. De Cauwsemaecker
Lead Crawler Engineer @ OTA Insight Ltd.



100,000,000 requests / day

~ 300 data sources

9000 GiB (compressed) raw data

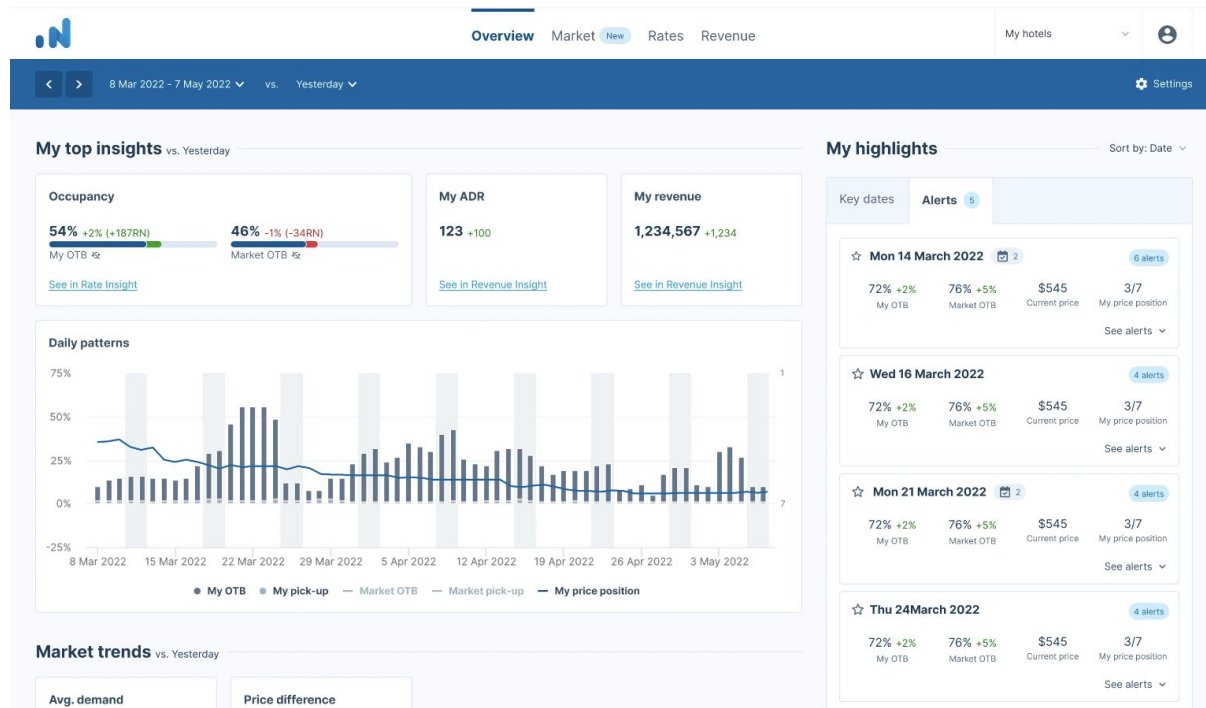
(2022)

100 requests / day
(2013)

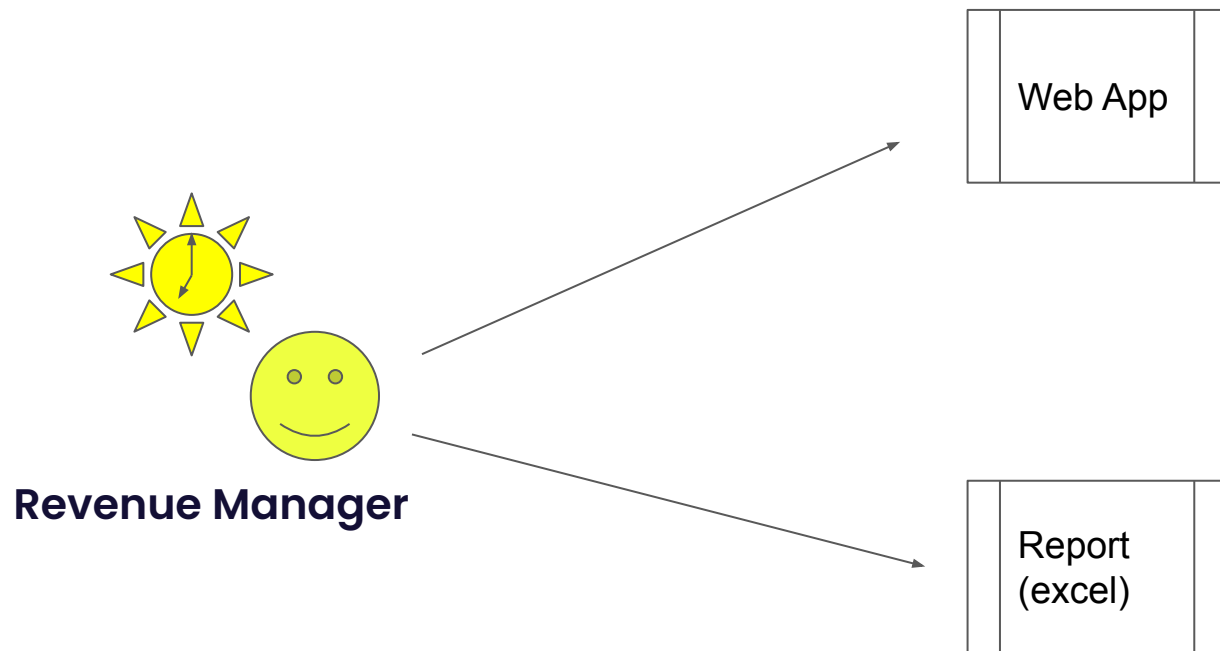
OTA Insight Ltd.

We deliver smarter
revenue, distribution and
marketing outcomes.

365+ employees
~ 80 engineers
5 crawler engineers



Hotel Rates and Ranking Information



Hmmm... Data...



Reservation details

Check in date:
08. September 2022, Thursday

Check out date:
09. September 2022, Friday

MODIFY - DATE & HOTEL

Click **Book** to select the room you wish to book.

Currency: BGN

Double room "Standard"

Rooms left: 5

rates in: BGN

BED&BREAKFAST

Bed & breakfast
Min stay: 1 night(s) [Sales policy](#)

118,00

106,20

per person

Rooms:

1

BOOK

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 212,40 BGN

HALFBOARD

Halfboard
Min stay: 1 night(s) [Sales policy](#)

145,00

130,50

per person

Rooms:

1

BOOK

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 261,00 BGN

Capacity: 1-3 persons

[Click for info](#)

Double room "Superior"

Rooms left: 5

rates in: BGN

BED&BREAKFAST

Bed & breakfast
Min stay: 1 night(s) [Sales policy](#)

157,00

141,30

per person

Rooms:

1

BOOK

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 282,60 BGN

HALFBOARD

Halfboard
Min stay: 1 night(s) [Sales policy](#)

183,50

165,15

per person

Rooms:

1

BOOK

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 330,30 BGN

Capacity: 1-3 persons

[Click for info](#)

6

Data Extraction...



Extract + Transform

Reservation details

Check in date: 08. September 2022, Thursday Check out date: 09. September 2022, Friday [MODIFY - DATE & HOTEL](#)

Click **Book** to select the room you wish to book. Currency: BGN

Double room "Standard" rates in: BGN
Rooms left: 5

Room Type	Bed & breakfast	Min stay	1 night(s)	Sales policy	per person	Rooms	BOOK	Total
BED&BREAKFAST	Bed & breakfast	1 night(s)	106,20		1	2 persons, 1 night(s)	BOOK	212,40 BGN
HALFBOARD	Halfboard	1 night(s)	130,50		1	2 persons, 1 night(s)	BOOK	261,00 BGN

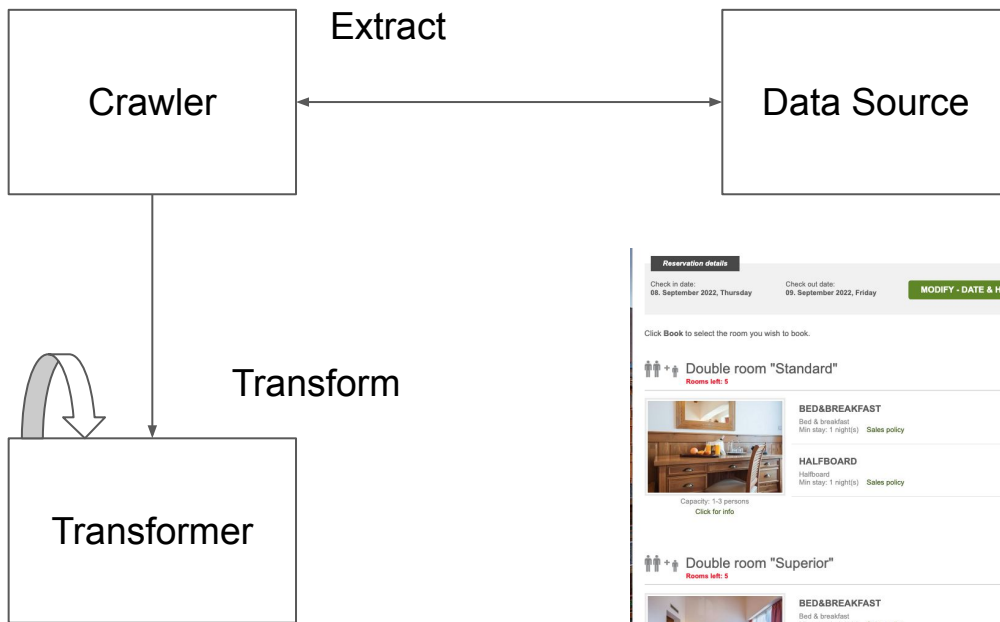
Capacity: 1-3 persons
[Click for info](#)

Double room "Superior" rates in: BGN
Rooms left: 5

Room Type	Bed & breakfast	Min stay	1 night(s)	Sales policy	per person	Rooms	BOOK	Total
BED&BREAKFAST	Bed & breakfast	1 night(s)	141,30		1	2 persons, 1 night(s)	BOOK	282,60 BGN
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[Click for info](#)

Data Extraction...



Reservation details

Check in date:
08. September 2022, Thursday

Check out date:
09. September 2022, Friday

MODIFY - DATE & HOTEL

Click **Book** to select the room you wish to book.

Currency:

BGN

Double room "Standard"

Rooms left: 5

BED&BREAKFAST

Bed & breakfast
Min stay: 1 night(s)

Sales policy

118,00

106,20

per person

Rooms: 1

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 212,40 BGN

BOOK

HALFBOARD

Halfboard
Min stay: 1 night(s)

Sales policy

146,00

130,50

per person

Rooms: 1

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 261,00 BGN

BOOK

Capacity: 1-3 persons
Click for info

Double room "Superior"

Rooms left: 5

BED&BREAKFAST

Bed & breakfast
Min stay: 1 night(s)

Sales policy

167,00

141,30

per person

Rooms: 1

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 282,60 BGN

BOOK

HALFBOARD

Halfboard
Min stay: 1 night(s)

Sales policy

183,50

165,15

per person

Rooms: 1

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 330,30 BGN

BOOK

Capacity: 1-3 persons
Click for info

19222#{137#0#166678
90#19267#1#2####}#1
660788000#0

0 Inputs

1 Extract



Double room "Standard"

Rooms left: 5

rates in: BGN



Capacity: 1-3 persons
Click for info

BED&BREAKFAST

Bed & breakfast

Min stay: 1 night(s)

Sales policy

~~118,00~~

106,20

per person

Rooms:

1

BOOK

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 212,40 BGN

HALFBOARD

Halfboard

Min stay: 1 night(s)

Sales policy

~~145,00~~

130,50

per person

Rooms:

1

BOOK

2 persons, 1 night(s)
Total: 261,00 BGN

```
{  
  "max_persons": 2,  
  "is_bar": true,  
  "is_cancellable": true,  
  "price_value": 212.4,  
  "currency": "BGN",  
  "meal_type_included": 1,  
  "room_name": "Double room \"Standard\"",  
  "rate_name": "BED\u0026BREAKFAST"  
},
```

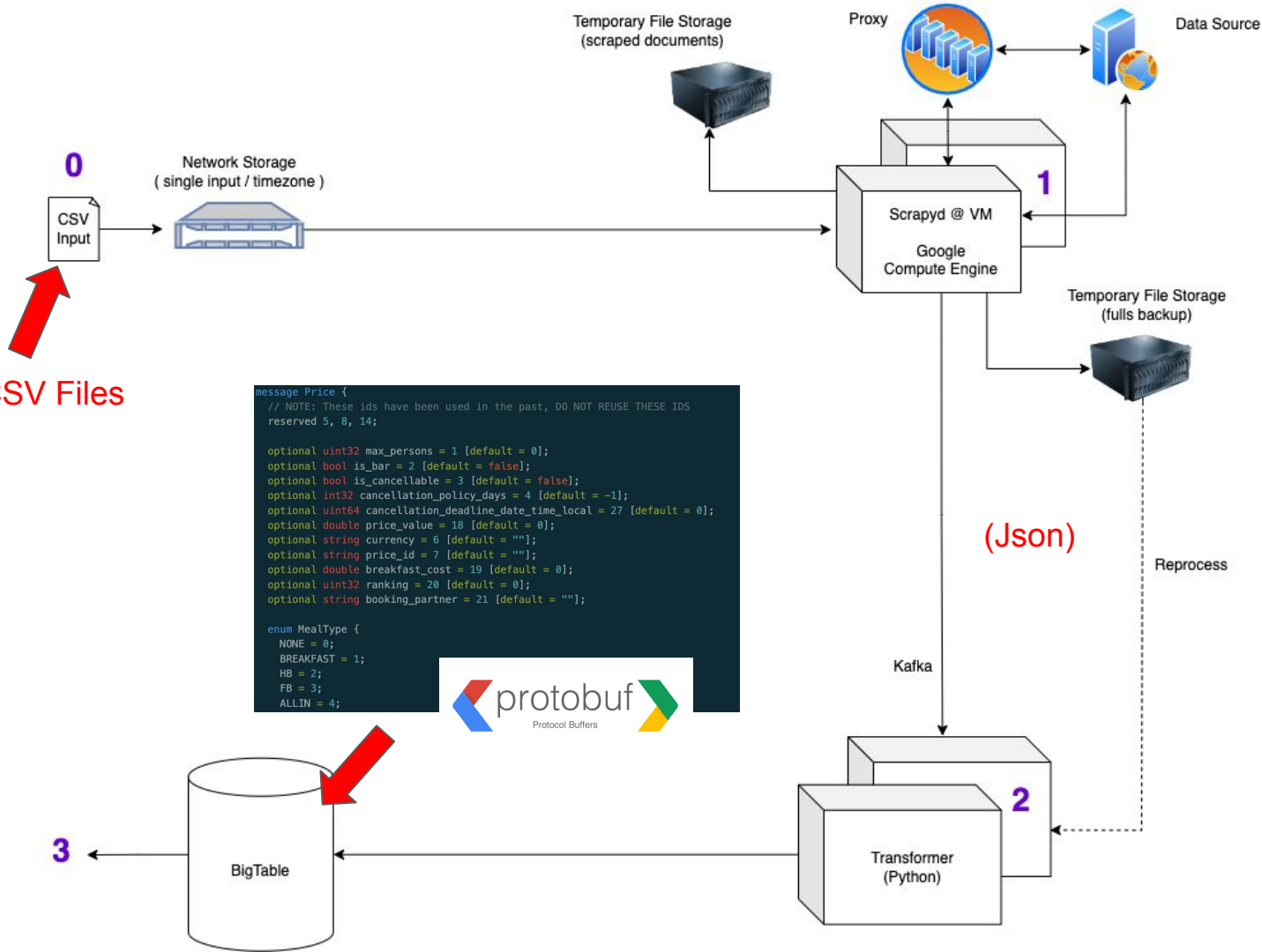
```
{  
  "HotelID": "3d51d3127bdde31869c40f4af0aa28af",  
  "RoomName": "Double room \"Standard\"",  
  "Adults": "2",  
  "Currency": "BGN",  
  "RateName": "BED&BREAKFAST",  
  "Meal": "Bed & breakfast",  
  "PricePerNight": "106,20",  
  "PriceDescription": "per person",  
  "FromDate": "2022-09-08",  
  "ToDate": "2022-09-09",  
  "ExtractStartTimestampUTC": "2022-08-17 21:04:01"  
},
```

Transform 2

3



Giant CSV Files



Error Prone

- ⚠ Manual Intensive
- ⚠ No Overview
- ⚠ Costly Retries





Integrities (v1)

5_1_2_308362_17508_1_rate_17438

An integrity is one job assignment, and links to one crawl input.

Reservation details


Check in date:
08. September 2022, Thursday

Check out date:
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MODIFY - DATE & HOTEL

Click **Book** to select the room you wish to book.

Currency: BGN


 **Double room "Standard"**
Rooms left: 5

rates in: BGN




Capacity: 1-3 persons
Click for info

BED&BREAKFAST Bed & breakfast Min stay: 1 night(s) Sales policy	118,00 106,20 per person	Rooms: 1	BOOK 2 persons, 1 night(s) Total: 212,40 BGN
HALFBOARD Halfboard Min stay: 1 night(s) Sales policy	145,00 130,50 per person	Rooms: 1	BOOK 2 persons, 1 night(s) Total: 261,00 BGN

 **Double room "Superior"**
Rooms left: 5

rates in: BGN



Capacity: 1-3 persons
Click for info

BED&BREAKFAST Bed & breakfast Min stay: 1 night(s) Sales policy	157,00 141,30 per person	Rooms: 1	BOOK 2 persons, 1 night(s) Total: 282,60 BGN
HALFBOARD Halfboard Min stay: 1 night(s) Sales policy	183,60 165,15 per person	Rooms: 1	BOOK 2 persons, 1 night(s) Total: 330,30 BGN



Integrities (v1)

Status tracking per integrity, stored in a MySQL Database:

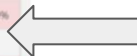
missing → *error* or *complete*



Auto-Retry on Failure

Rates

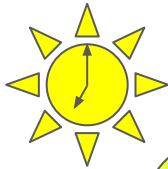
	-8	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	12
Source A	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	98.15%	89.47%	75.84%	98.90%	100.00%	99.29%	96.55%	91.43%	80.30%	93.55%	55.56%	50.00%
Source B	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	12.78%	93.12%	7.51%	59.22%	81.98%	48.32%	54.76%	71.80%	94.71%	96.18%	90.81%	98.36%
Source C	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	43.45%	100.00%	54.62%	100.00%	76.24%	86.93%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Source D	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	65.50%	54.25%	94.64%	100.00%	95.00%	100.00%	100.00%	77.78%	81.82%	26.67%	40.00%
Source E							29.50%	0.00%									
Source F	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	90.70%	89.47%	59.09%	60.00%
Source G	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	31.77%	56.11%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	88.71%	93.55%	59.26%	55.56%
Source H	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.55%	33.53%	97.50%	100.00%	98.31%	100.00%	100.00%	85.25%	93.55%	59.26%	50.00%
Source I	0.00%		0.00%		100.00%	98.75%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%			100.00%	50.00%			
Source J	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	19.24%	47.28%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	72.05%	97.04%	99.01%	66.67%	42.86%
Source K	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Source L	0.00%		0.00%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	60.36%	95.88%	97.57%	100.00%	
Source M														100.00%	100.00%		
Source N								30.61%									



Overview



Grouped Integrities



Revenue Manager

Show 50 entries

Search: sh_HUCPHH

extractdate_id	hotel_integrity_id	moment	loc	status	our_destination_id	their_destination_id	first_complete_check_utc	last_complete_check_utc	completion_percentage	action	action_date
2016-01-30	1_1_1_1043558_1_rate_18000	daily	1	NOTHING_DONE_YET	1043558	sh_HUCPHH	2016-01-30T04:00:00Z	2016-01-30T09:42:55Z	0.75	update_extractdate	rate

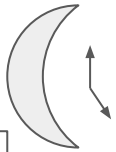
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries (filtered from 3,128 total entries)

Previous 1 Next

Report
(excel)

Generate
Report

Integrities
Complete





Scheduler (v1)

Introduction of a GUI:

- ✓ High level cross-VM configuration (automate)
- ✓ Ability to orchestrate on a higher level

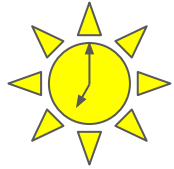
Spider	Task	Timezone	Batch	Server	Scheduled	Started	time	Runtime	Pages/min	count	scraped	Progress	Errors	Exceptions	Actions
CtripPrices	Ctrip Prices	10	1 / 1	crawler6	17/10/2016, 14:20	14:22	0 min	1 hrs, 4 min	210	15493	2581	100%	16	3	Log Retry
CtripPrices	Ctrip Prices	10	1 / 1	crawler3	16/10/2016, 14:20	14:22	0 min	1 hrs, 41 min	140	15532	2679	100%	13	0	Log Retry



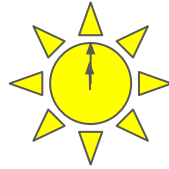
Revenue Manager



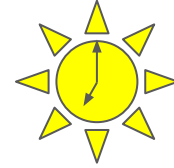
Scheduled Data Pipelines:



Morning



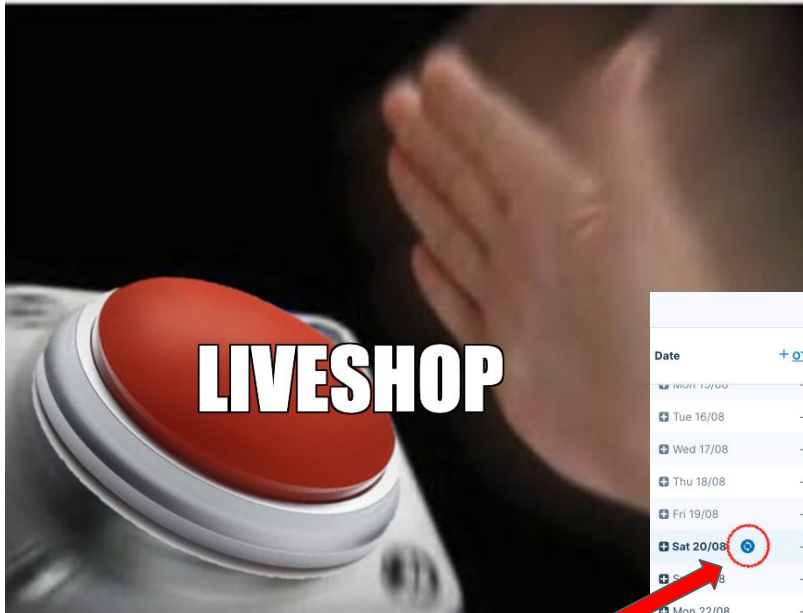
Afternoon



Evening



No Fresh Data 😞



Updated 5 minutes ago

Date	+ OTB	Market demand	Hotel A	Hotel B	Hotel C	Hotel D	Hotel E
Tue 16/08	--	36%	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 7,500 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 8,999 %	₹ 13,400 %
Wed 17/08	--	40%	₹ 6,321 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 8,500 %	₹ 9,449 %	₹ 8,400 %
Thu 18/08	--	36%	₹ 6,320 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 8,999 %	Sold out
Fri 19/08	--	39%	₹ 6,320 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 7,500 %	₹ 8,499 %	₹ 15,400 %
Sat 20/08	--	41%	₹ 6,320 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 7,500 %	₹ 8,999 %	₹ 7,400 %
Sun 21/08	--	36%	₹ 6,320 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 7,500 %	₹ 7,999 %	₹ 7,400 %
Mon 22/08	--	42%	₹ 7,624 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 7,499 %	₹ 7,400 %
Tue 23/08	--	41%	₹ 7,624 %	₹ 14,500 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 9,499 %	₹ 5,400 %
Wed 24/08	--	45%	₹ 7,624 %	₹ 13,500 %	₹ 10,000 %	₹ 14,999 %	₹ 6,400 %
Thu 25/08	--	44%	₹ 7,374 %	₹ 13,500 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 10,799 %	₹ 6,400 %
Fri 26/08	--	43%	₹ 6,847 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 10,000 %	₹ 8,999 %	₹ 6,400 %
Sat 27/08	--	46%	₹ 6,847 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 8,500 %	₹ 8,999 %	₹ 6,400 %
Sun 28/08	--	38%	₹ 6,847 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 8,500 %	₹ 8,999 %	₹ 6,400 %
Mon 29/08	--	40%	₹ 6,321 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 9,899 %	₹ 6,400 %
Tue 30/08	--	39%	₹ 6,321 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 9,899 %	₹ 6,400 %
Wed 31/08	--	37%	₹ 6,321 %	₹ 9,000 %	₹ 8,000 %	₹ 8,099 %	₹ 6,400 %



Liveshops...

Live

Always active

Scale

**Automatic
Resource-based
Scaling**

Inputs

**Stream inputs over
Pub/Sub to crawlers
on demand.**

CSV → Protobuf



SuperProxy

A MITM HTTP(S) Proxy written in Golang.

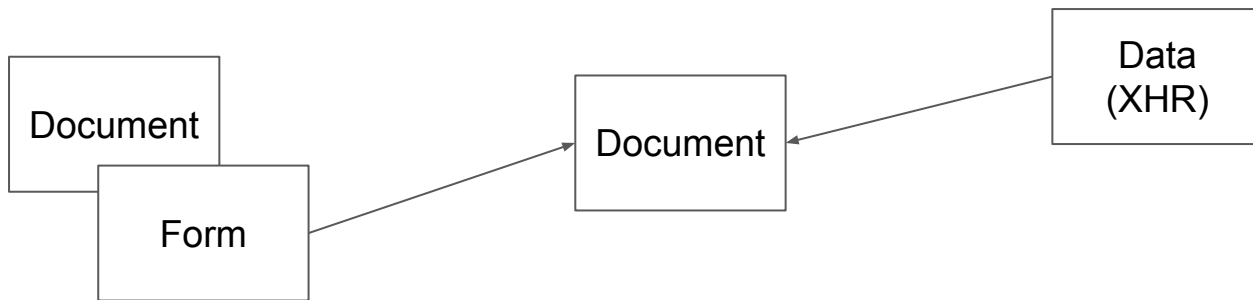
- Designed to handle high throughputs of requests/second;
- Ability to monitor all incoming and outgoing traffic;
- Delegate to proxy providers;

Only later we also started using it for emulation of HTTP and TLS Fingerprints.



Internet Browsers

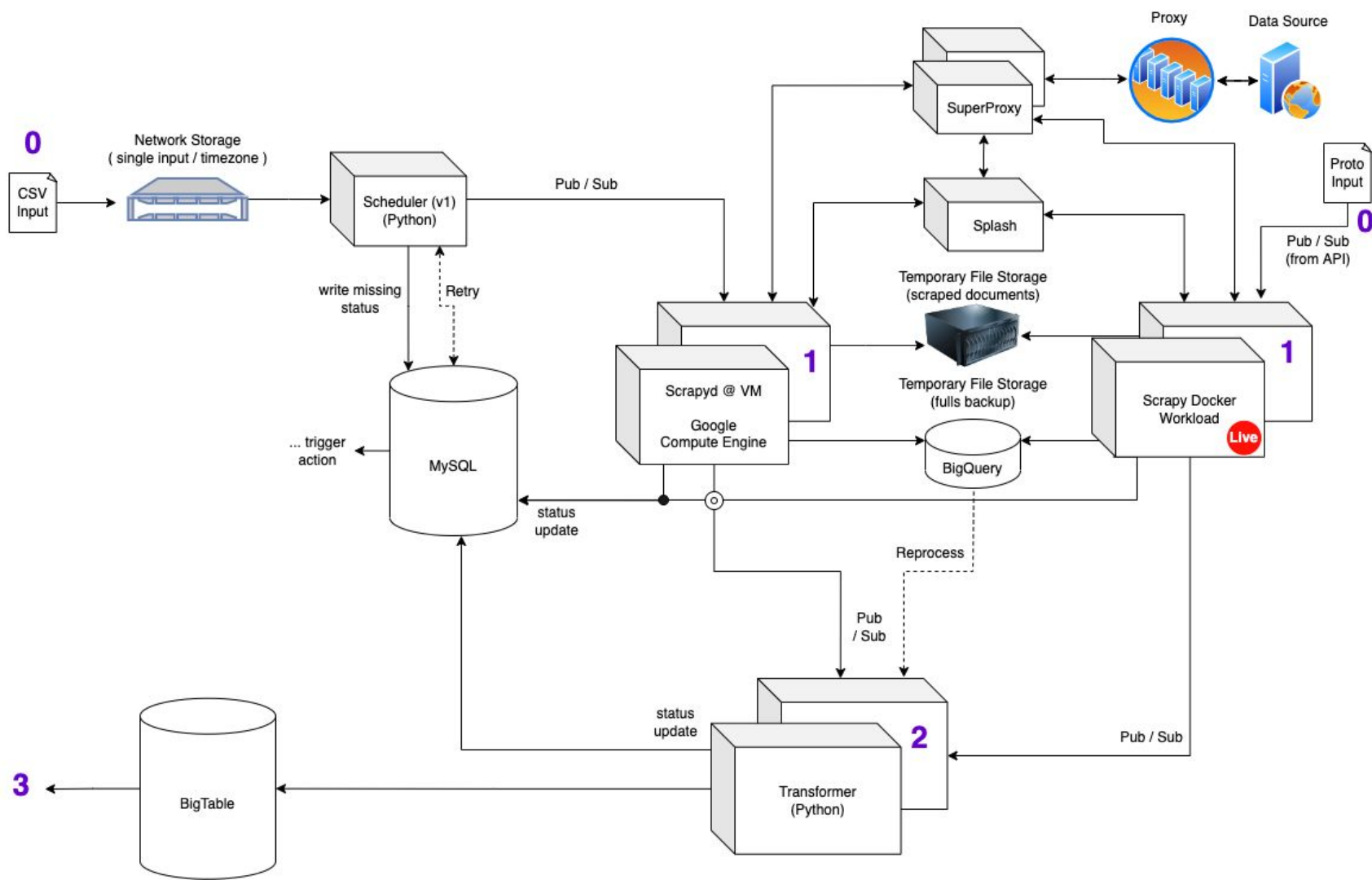
I am a browser.



scrapinghub/**splash**

Lightweight, scriptable browser as a service with an HTTP API





20,000,000

Requests / Day



Internet Browsers

Replace *Splash*

- Our demands outgrew its capabilities
- Javascript > Lua
- Rendering engine easy to detect



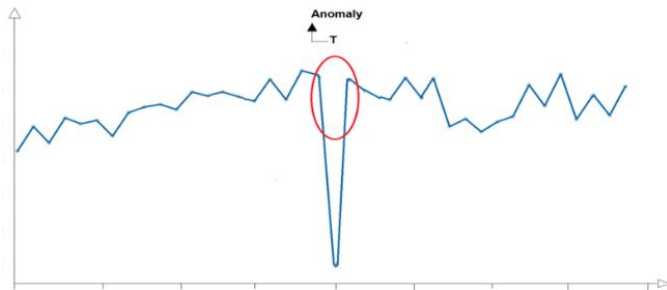
Anomaly Detection

Based on historical data

- Pattern-based anomaly detection
- Allows us to keep billions of data points

Accurate at any given point

- One of many solutions to our “scale” challenges



**1**

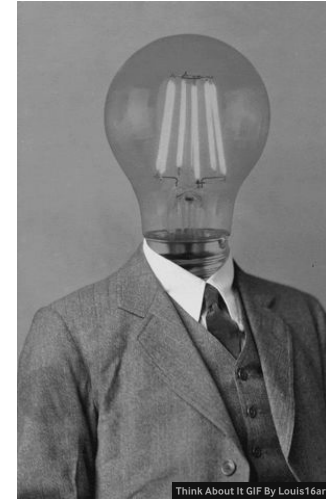
Our client and data needs were growing exponentially

2

Infrastructure suffered from Legacy Creep

3

Business needs were harder to integrate into our infrastructure



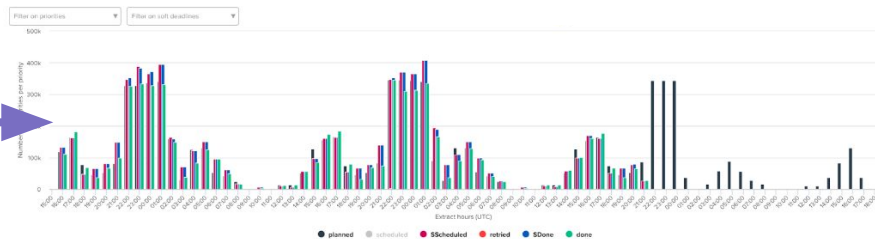
Integrities (v2)

19214#{184#0#19246900#19231#1#2####)#1660078800#0

old: 184_1_2_308362_19214_1_rate_19231



28



INTEGRITIES DETAIL															
OTA BRAND	TITLE	SOFTWARE	PRIORITY	LOS	OUR DESTINATION ID	THEIR HOTEL ID	SHOPCONFID ID	SCOR KEY KEY	# OF INTEGRITIES						
Source X	Demand	10/08 19:00	Morning	1	14271561	4166809	-1	166015800Q74#0f-1#1#14271561	46						
INTEGRITIES LIST VIEW															
Actual date ↓	Persons	Status ↑	Links					Betry count ↓	CI	RNCH	Transformed?	Full integrity key	POS	Platform	
2022-08-26	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-20	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-18	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-15	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-09-16	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	true	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-29	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	true	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-09-13	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#192#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-09-19	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	true	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1925#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-16	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-11	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-08-13	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	false	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#1922#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		
2022-09-07	complete	LIVE	SCRAPED	LOGS	FULLS	TRANSFORMS	INPUT	0	true	false	true	19215#74#0#42755#192#0#####f#16015800#0	Unspecified		



Integrities (v2)

Satisfy our needs for atomic writes at scale

FoundationDB

The right tool for the job.



Integrities (v2)

Apply lessons learned from liveshop crawlers to scheduled crawlers

k8s

**Orchestrated by
scheduler (v2)**

Protobuf

**Drop the CSV Inputs in favour of
Protobuf-driven Crawl Inputs**

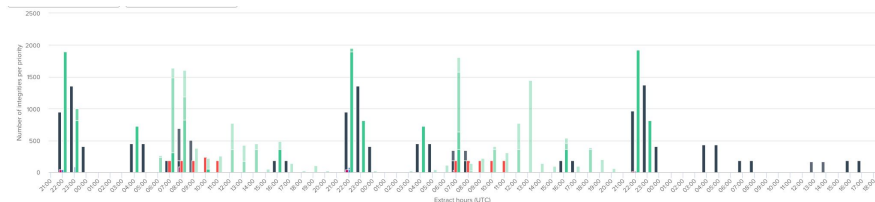


Integrities (v2)

Automate workload definitions

Planner

Forecast and simulate



Scheduler

Orchestrate workloads
and deliver crawl inputs



Integrities (v2)

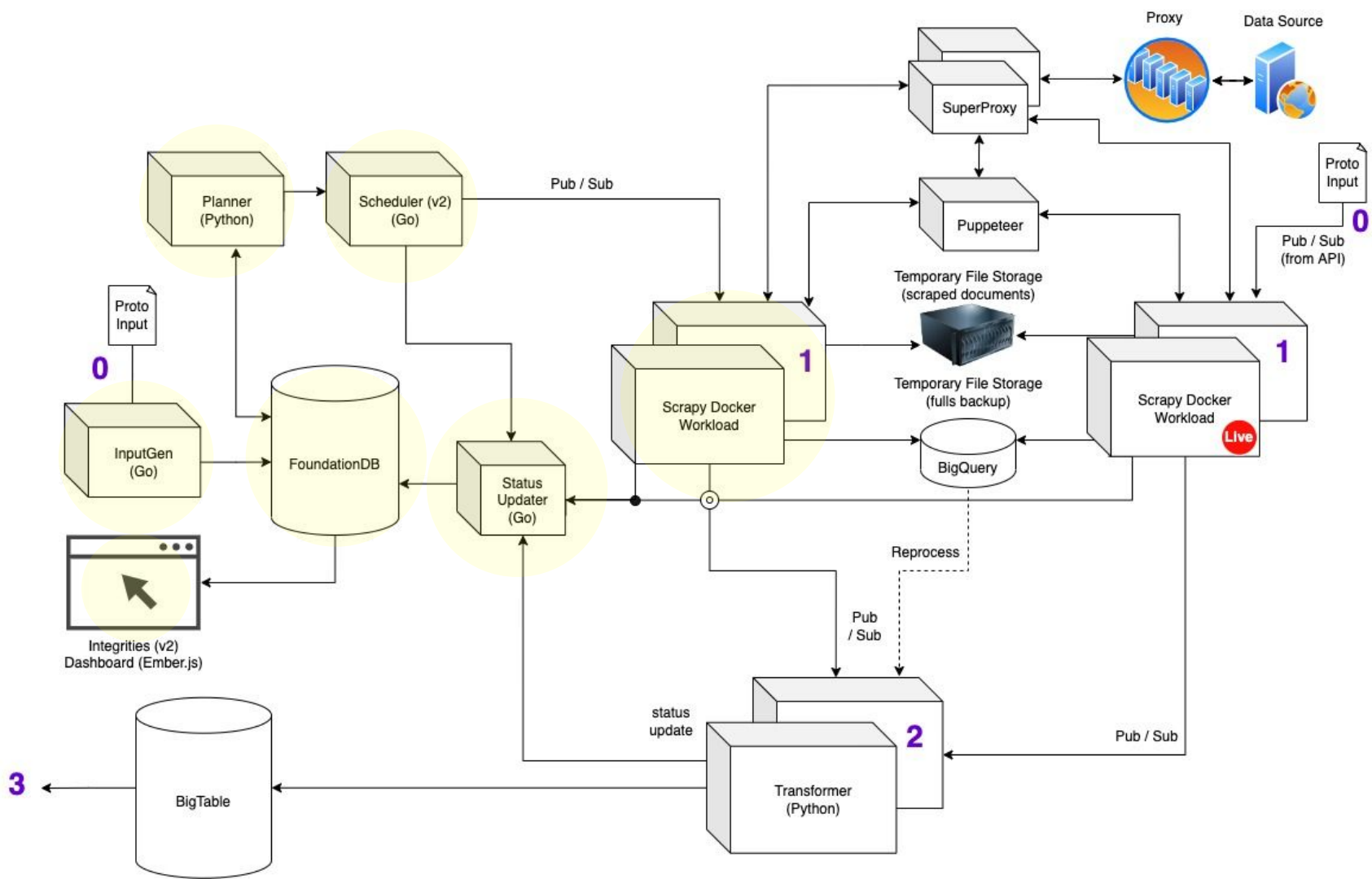
Migration to our new infrastructure

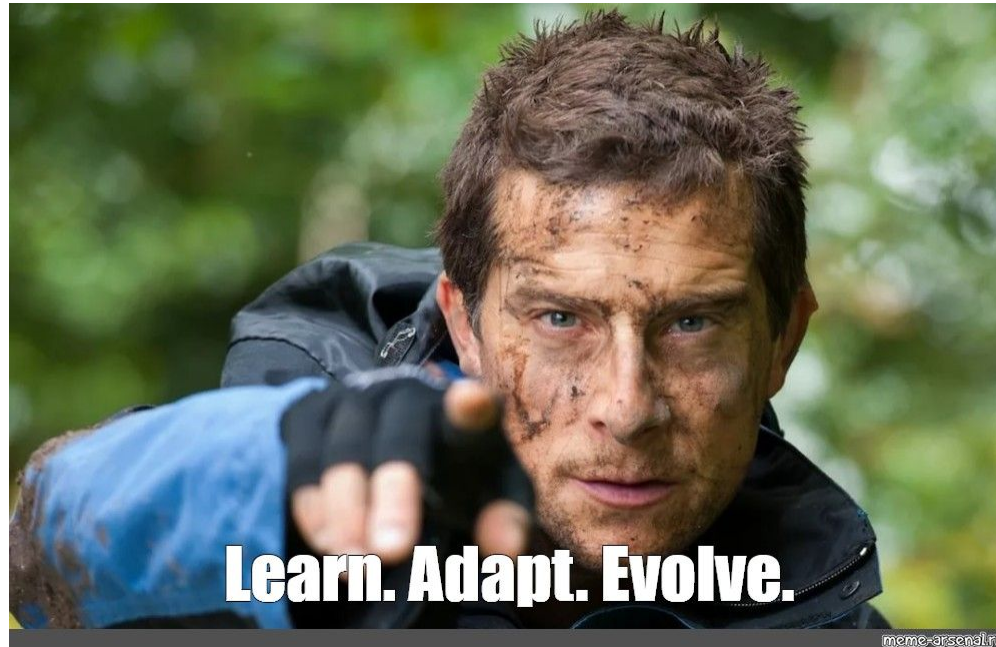
Test

**Tests and Traffic
Emulators**

Parallel

**Run both versions of Integrities
in parallel for an extended
period to compare workloads.**

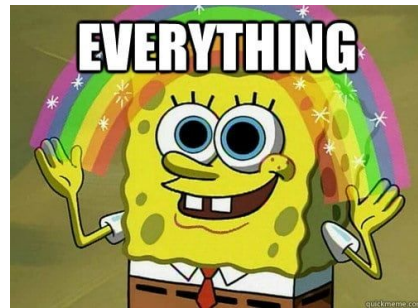


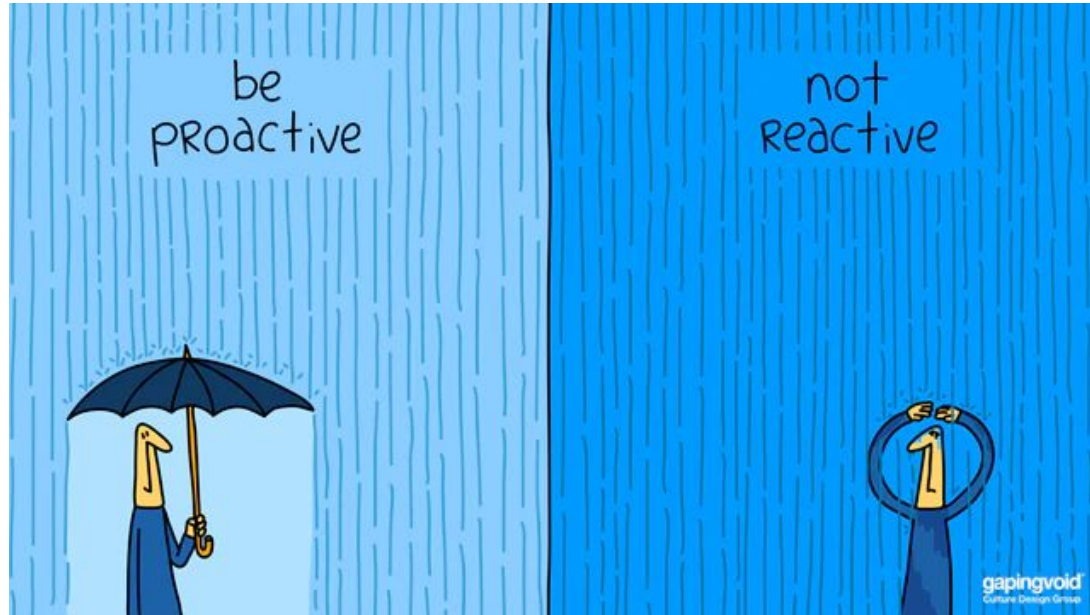


Automate

Priority #1

- Error Monitoring: Sentry
- Alerting: slack + email
- Incident Response: PagerDuty → OpsGenie
- Tooling: Metric exports & Dashboards





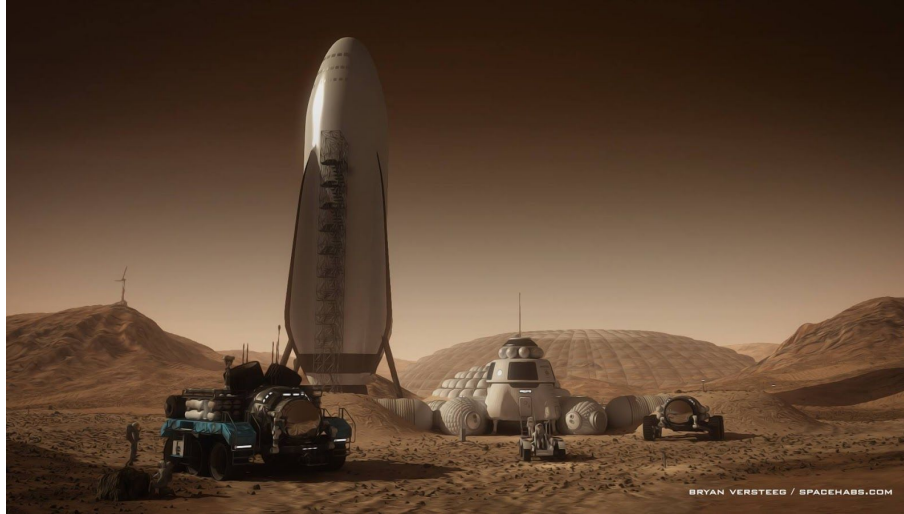
Be Pragmatic

Cost-Reward Balance

- Proxy?
- Browser?
- Automate?



Present to Future Roadmap



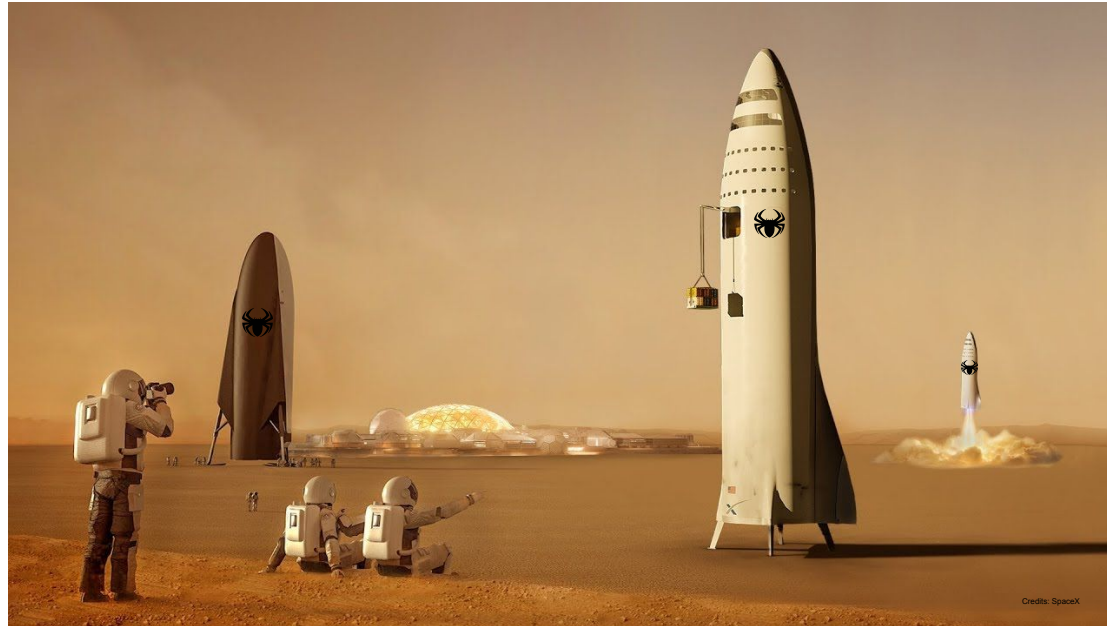
- Hire & Educate
- Improve UX
- R&D: Anti-Fingerprint



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**Give a crawler engineer scrapy
and you can extract data for a day,
teach him how to scale and you will go to space.**



Thank You

Web Data Extraction

Summit 2022

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